MATHEMATICAL ASSOCIATION OF AMERICA
AMERICAN MATHEMATICS COMPETITIONS

21st Annual

AMERICAN INVITATIONAL MATHEMATICS EXAMINATION

(AIME)

Tuesday, March 25, 2003

1. DO NOT OPEN THIS BOOKLET UNTIL TOLD TO DO SO BY YOUR PROCTOR.
2. This is a 15-question, 3-hour examination. All answers are integers ranging from 000 to 999, inclusive. Your score will be the number of correct answers; i.e., there is neither partial credit nor a penalty for wrong answers.
3. No aids other than scratch paper, graph paper, ruler, compass, and protractor are permitted. In particular, **calculators are not permitted.**
4. A combination of the AIME and the American Mathematics Contest 10 or the American Mathematics Contest 12 scores are used to determine eligibility for participation in the U.S.A. Mathematical Olympiad (USAMO). The USAMO will be given in your school on TUESDAY and WEDNESDAY, April 29 & 30, 2003.
5. Record all of your answers, and certain other information, on the AIME answer form. Only the answer form will be collected from you.

1. Given that $\dfrac{((3!)!)!}{3!} = k \cdot n!$, where k and n are positive integers and n is as large as possible, find $k + n$.

2. One hundred concentric circles with radii $1, 2, 3, \ldots, 100$ are drawn in a plane. The interior of the circle of radius 1 is colored red, and each region bounded by consecutive circles is colored either red or green, with no two adjacent regions the same color. The ratio of the total area of the green regions to the area of the circle of radius 100 can be expressed as m/n, where m and n are relatively prime positive integers. Find $m + n$.

3. Let the set $\mathcal{S} = \{8, 5, 1, 13, 34, 3, 21, 2\}$. Susan makes a list as follows: for each two-element subset of $\mathcal{S}$, she writes on her list the greater of the set's two elements. Find the sum of the numbers on the list.

4. Given that $\log_{10} \sin x + \log_{10} \cos x = -1$ and that $\log_{10}(\sin x + \cos x) = \frac{1}{2}(\log_{10} n - 1)$, find n.

5. Consider the set of points that are inside or within one unit of a rectangular parallelepiped (box) that measures 3 by 4 by 5 units. Given that the volume of this set is $\dfrac{m + n\pi}{p}$, where m, n, and p are positive integers, and n and p are relatively prime, find $m + n + p$.

6. The sum of the areas of all triangles whose vertices are also vertices of a 1 by 1 by 1 cube is $m + \sqrt{n} + \sqrt{p}$, where m, n, and p are integers. Find $m + n + p$.

7. Point B is on $\overline{AC}$ with $AB = 9$ and $BC = 21$. Point D is not on $\overline{AC}$ so that $AD = CD$, and AD and BD are integers. Let s be the sum of all possible perimeters of $\triangle ACD$.
Find s.

8. In an increasing sequence of four positive integers, the first three terms form an arithmetic progression, the last three terms form a geometric progression, and the first and fourth terms differ by 30. Find the sum of the four terms.

9. An integer between 1000 and 9999, inclusive, is called *balanced* if the sum of its two leftmost digits equals the sum of its two rightmost digits. How many balanced integers are there?

10. Triangle ABC is isosceles with $AC = BC$ and $\angle ACB = 106^\circ$. Point M is in the interior of the triangle so that $\angle MAC = 7^\circ$ and $\angle MCA = 23^\circ$. Find the number of degrees in $\angle CMB$.

11. An angle x is chosen at random from the interval $0^\circ < x < 90^\circ$. Let p be the probability that the numbers $\sin^2 x$, $\cos^2 x$, and $\sin x \cos x$ are *not* the lengths of the sides of a triangle. Given that $p = d/n$, where d is the number of degrees in $\arctan m$ and m and n are positive integers with $m + n < 1000$, find $m + n$.

12. In convex quadrilateral $ABCD$, $\angle A \cong \angle C$, $AB = CD = 180$, and $AD \neq BC$. The perimeter of $ABCD$ is 640. Find $\lfloor 1000 \cos A \rfloor$. (The notation $\lfloor x \rfloor$ means the greatest integer that is less than or equal to x.)

13. Let N be the number of positive integers that are less than or equal to 2003 and whose base-2 representation has more 1's than 0's. Find the remainder when N is divided by 1000.

14. The decimal representation of m/n, where m and n are relatively prime positive integers and $m < n$, contains the digits 2, 5, and 1 consecutively, and in that order. Find the smallest value of n for which this is possible.

15. In $\triangle ABC$, $AB = 360$, $BC = 507$, and $CA = 780$. Let M be the midpoint of $\overline{CA}$, and let D be the point on $\overline{CA}$ such that $\overline{BD}$ bisects angle ABC. Let F be the point on $\overline{BC}$ such that $\overline{DF} \perp \overline{BD}$. Suppose that $\overline{DF}$ meets $\overline{BM}$ at E. The ratio $DE : EF$ can be written in the form m/n, where m and n are relatively prime positive integers. Find $m + n$.

Your Exam Manager will have a copy of the 2003 AIME Solution Pamphlet.

WRITE TO US:

Correspondence about the problems and solutions should be addressed to:

Mr. David Hankin, AIME Chair
Hunter College High School, Dept. of Mathematics, 71 East 94th St., New York, NY 10128 USA
Phone: 212/860-1281; Fax: 718/891-3312; email: xhankin@juno.com

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2003 USAMO

THE USA MATHEMATICAL OLYMPIAD (USAMO) is a 6-question, 9-hour, essay-type examination. The USAMO will be held in your school on Tuesday, April 29 & Wednesday, April 30. Your teacher has more details on who qualifies for the USAMO in the AMC 10/12 and AIME Teachers' Manuals. The best way to prepare for the USAMO is to study previous years of these exams, the World Olympiad Problems/Solutions and review the contents of the Arbelos. Copies may be ordered as indicated below.

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